

**GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY
COLLEGE DISTRICT**

GILROY, CALIFORNIA

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

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GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

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GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

ORGANIZATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

DESCRIPTION OF DISTRICT

The District was established on July 1, 1963. The District's operations cover virtually all of San Benito County and the Southern part of Santa Clara County, which includes the Morgan Hill Unified School District, the Gilroy Unified School District, and the San Benito County Joint Union High School District. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District's college is accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges.

The Board of Trustees and District Administration for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, were composed of the following members:

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

<u>Name</u>	<u>Office</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Laura Perry, Esq.	President	2018
Mark Dover	Vice President	2018
Lois Locci, Ed.D.	Clerk	2016
Tom Breen, Esq.	Trustee	2016
Jonathan Brusco	Trustee	2016
Kent Child	Trustee	2018
Walt Glines	Trustee	2018
Adrian Lopez	Student Trustee	2016

ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Kathleen A. RoseActing Superintendent/President and Executive Vice President & Chief Instructional Officer
Kathleen Moberg Vice President of Student Services
Frederick E. Harris Vice President of Administrative Services
Sherrean Carr Dean of Career Technical Education
Frances Lozano Dean of Liberal Arts and Sciences
Ron Hannon Dean of Kinesiology and Athletics
Frances Lopez Associate Dean, Disability Resource Center
Randy Brown Interim Associate Dean, Community Development and Grants Management
Anne Ratto Associate Dean, EOPS, CalWORKs, & CARE
Wade W. Ellis, CPA Director of Business Services & Security

FINANCIAL SECTION

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Board of Trustees
Gavilan Joint Community College District
Gilroy, California**

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Gavilan Joint Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, issued by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Gavilan Joint Community College District, as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Schedule of Funding Progress for Other Postemployment Benefits, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of the District's Contributions, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Supplementary Information and Additional Information sections, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying Supplementary Information section is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, issued by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office. The Supplementary Information section is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Supplementary Information section is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Additional Information section is presented at the request of District management and has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 6, 2017, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Gilbert Associates, Inc.".

**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.
Sacramento, California**

March 6, 2017

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The purpose of this annual report is to provide readers with information about the activities, programs and financial condition of Gavilan Joint Community College District (the District) as of June 30, 2016. The report consists of three basic financial statements: the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position, and Statement of Cash Flows, and provides information about the District as a whole. This section of the annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2016. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section. Responsibility for the completeness and accuracy of this information rests with the District management.

DISTRICT BACKGROUND

The District was originally established in 1919 as San Benito County Junior College. It operated under this title until 1963, when a new community college district was formed that included both San Benito and southern Santa Clara Counties. Successful passage of a local bond in 1966 provided the needed funds to construct the present campus at Santa Teresa Boulevard and Castro Valley Road in Gilroy, California. In the fall of 2019, Gavilan College will celebrate its 100th year of operation as a community college.

Gavilan College is one of 113 California Community Colleges that are organized into 72 districts which are political subdivisions authorized by the Constitution of the State of California. A seven-member board of trustees governs the Gavilan Joint Community College District. The voters of the communities served by the district elect board members to office. The Board of Trustees is responsible for the overall direction and control of the district so that it best meets the needs of the community it serves.

The district operates instructional sites in Hollister and Morgan Hill, and in fall of 2016 will add San Martin Airport and spring of 2017 add Coyote Valley sites to augment their course offerings at the main (Gilroy) campus. Gavilan College is a comprehensive public community college offering a wide range of services, including programs of continuing study in liberal arts, pre-professional, business, vocational and technical fields. Courses are offered in the day, evening and on weekends. In FY 15/16, Gavilan College served an estimated 8,526 students for fall semester, 8,984 students for spring semester and 2,711 for summer session. Gavilan College employs 215 full time permanent employees and approximately 275 part time faculty and staff employees each semester.

The main campus in Gilroy rests against the foothills that form the western boundary of the Santa Clara Valley. The district is 35 miles south of San Jose, 80 miles south of San Francisco, and 40 miles northeast of the Monterey Coast. The main campus was initially master-planned to accommodate an enrollment of 5,000 students and rests on a 150-acre site that has been carefully planned to take advantage of the beautiful, natural and tranquil setting.

Gavilan College offers a lower division college program that prepares students for transfer to a four-year college or university. The college also offers a variety of technical, occupational and pre-professional courses of study that lead to employment. As of May 2016, students can choose among 145 degrees and certificates, including 20 Associate Degrees for Transfer (ADTs) which provide a direct pathway for students to transfer with junior standing into the California State University system.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Gavilan Joint Community College District serves residents of the Gilroy Unified, Morgan Hill Unified, Aromas-San Juan Unified, and San Benito Joint Union High School Districts. The 2010 total service area populations are approximately 177,445 (US Census Data). The district is comprised of approximately 2,700 square miles in southern Santa Clara County and a large portion of San Benito County.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The District's financial statements are presented in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements (GASB) Codification Section (Cod. Sec.) 2200.101, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments and Cod. Sec. 2200.190-.191, Basic Financial Statements - and Management Discussion and Analysis - for Public College and Universities. These statements allow for the presentation of financial activity and results of operations which focuses on the District as a whole. The entity-wide financial statements present the overall results of operations whereby all of the District's activities are consolidated into one total versus the traditional presentation by fund type. The focus of the Statement of Net Position is designed to be similar to the bottom line results of the District. This statement combines and consolidates current financial resources with capital assets and long-term obligations. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position focuses on the costs of the District's operational activities with revenues and expenses categorized as operating and non-operating, and expenses are reported by natural classification. The Statement of Cash Flows provides an analysis of the sources and uses of cash within the operations of the District.

The California Community Colleges System's Office has recommended that all State community colleges follow the Business Type Activity (BTA) model for financial statement reporting purposes.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PAST YEAR

The fiscal year ending June 30, 2016, continued to provide the District with the opportunity to reallocate and reduce resources through employee attrition in order to reduce the structural imbalance that occurred when the state suddenly reduced funding in the prior fiscal year. The Budget and actual results from unrestricted general fund operations showed excess revenue over expenditures of \$127,848 in FY 14/15. The District finished FY 15/16 with excess revenue over expenditures of \$1,564,571 for unrestricted general fund while still maintaining a reserve above 10%.

Over the year the college has made progress on all of its strategic initiatives with resources allocated to a number of improvements in achieving the goals of the Strategic Plan and the Educational Master Plan. The Board of Trustees, faculty, managers and professional support staff of the District have outlined primary values through a strategic planning update process. The product of this process is the updated five-year Strategic Plan 2015/16 – 2019/20. The District uses an integrated planning and funding that includes all planning campus and District-wide efforts. Individual plans feed requests into the resource process with items identified as strategic priorities receiving first dollar allocations.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Consistent allocation of financial resources to strategic plan initiatives has resulted in improved learning and working environment at the District. The schedules of classes at all sites are arranged so that students are able to further their goals by access to a wide range of courses at the sites. Satellite operations in Morgan Hill still need to be enhanced if the District is going to adequately meet the needs for educational services in the communities of San Benito County and Morgan Hill/Greater Coyote Valley.

In response to current and possible continued state budget issues, the District has repositioned itself to a smaller but adequately supported program. This matches program costs with available resources. This also offers the District the opportunity to manage program growth efficiently as additional resources are available.

The District has been concentrating on achieving maximum Full Time Equivalent Students (FTES) to obtain earned growth revenue funds when available. In FY 11-12, the District had a workload reduction via reduced funding for total FTES. The change occurred just a month before the end of the year and resulted in a permanent reduction of on-going revenue of \$1.8 million. This state-imposed workload reduction was caused by the economic situation of the state. In addition to the workload reduction of \$1.8 million, the District also experienced a one-time deficit coefficient of \$600,000 for a total reduction of \$2.4 million for that fiscal year. The District absorbed this \$2.4 million deficit using its reserves. At the end of the FY 11-12 the college had 200 unfunded FTES, 93 unfunded FTES in FY 12/13, 47 unfunded FTES in FY 13/14 and zero unfunded FTES in FY 14/15. In FY 15-16 Gavilan College for the first time did not meet the Chancellor's Office goal for FTES and was placed on stability. The new growth allocation formula that was put in place in FY 15-16 has worked against the District in obtaining growth dollars. In FY 15-16 the District did not receive any of the \$289,465 growth funding, because of being placed on stability. The College is aggressively trying to add back the FTES lost in the prior year to be removed from stability and have funding restored.

THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was (\$4.4 million) deficit and \$(7.8 million) deficit for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2015, respectively. Of this amount, (\$24.7 million) and (\$26.9) million were unrestricted as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. The implementation of GASB Statements No. 68 and 71 required a restatement of net pension liabilities, creating a negative unrestricted net position. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the District Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below, focuses on the net position (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the District's governmental activities.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Table 1

**GAVILAN JOINT CCD
Net Position**

	Governmental Activities as of June 30 for the Fiscal Year		
	2016	2015	Change
Current and other assets	\$ 28,151,205	\$ 34,974,893	\$ (6,823,688)
Capital assets	104,157,050	92,060,984	12,096,066
Total Assets	132,308,255	127,035,877	5,272,378
Deferred outflows of resources	7,761,561	4,116,120	3,645,441
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	140,069,816	131,151,997	8,917,819
Current liabilities	13,170,265	8,994,263	4,176,002
Noncurrent liabilities	128,067,152	123,528,281	4,538,871
Total Liabilities	141,237,417	132,522,544	8,714,873
Deferred inflows of resources	3,239,523	6,429,498	(3,189,975)
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	144,476,940	138,952,042	5,524,898
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	15,958,803	15,092,420	866,383
Restricted	4,351,377	3,991,820	359,557
Unrestricted	(24,717,304)	(26,884,285)	2,166,981
Total Net Position	\$ (4,407,124)	\$ (7,800,045)	\$ 3,392,921

Change in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position*. Table 2 takes the information from the Statement and rearranges them slightly so you can see our total revenues for the year.

State apportionment revenues moderately increased while State-funded categorical programs such as EOPS, CalWORKs, Student Equity and SSSP have received large additional funding.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Table 2

**GAVILAN JOINT CCD
Change in Net Position**

	Governmental Activities for the Fiscal Year		
	2016	2015	Change
Revenues			
Operating revenues:			
Tuition and fees	\$ 2,049,356	\$ 2,225,694	\$ (176,338)
Grants and contracts - Federal	9,532,428	10,234,018	(701,590)
Grants and contracts - State and local	12,163,694	6,714,191	5,449,503
Non-operating revenues:			
State apportionment	6,146,469	5,752,428	394,041
Education protection account	4,536,127	5,055,410	(519,283)
Property taxes	23,124,368	22,052,538	1,071,830
State grants and contracts, capital		4,388,880	(4,388,880)
State taxes and other revenue	104,308	149,113	(44,805)
Other revenues	1,022,219	653,784	368,435
Total Revenues	58,678,969	57,226,056	1,452,913
Expenses			
Salaries	22,798,222	21,799,271	998,951
Employee benefits	8,691,308	8,144,366	546,942
Supplies, materials and other operating expenses and services	10,278,278	8,613,750	1,664,528
Student aid	7,296,552	7,027,974	268,578
Depreciation	2,110,803	1,980,847	129,956
Other non-operating expenses	4,110,885	4,738,288	(627,403)
Total Expenses	55,286,048	52,304,496	2,981,552
Change in Net Position	\$ 3,392,921	\$ 4,921,560	\$ (1,528,639)

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Governmental Activities

As reported in the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position*, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$55 million. However, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through local taxes was only \$23 million because the cost was paid by those who benefited from the programs or by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with other revenues, including interest and general entitlements.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. The final amendment to the 2015-16 budget was adopted on September 8, 2015.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2016, the District had \$104 million in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deductions and depreciation) of \$12 million from last year, predominately due to ongoing Measure E and State Capital Outlay projects, offset by depreciation.

Table 3

GAVILAN JOINT CCD Capital Assets at Year-end

	<u>Fixed Assets for the Fiscal Year</u>		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>
Land	\$ 28,074,857	\$ 28,074,857	
Work in Progress	23,061,053	9,887,921	\$ 13,173,132
Land Improvements	1,352,730	1,352,730	
Building and Improvements	70,097,210	70,226,464	(129,254)
Equipment and vehicles	<u>8,617,215</u>	<u>7,515,619</u>	<u>1,101,596</u>
Total	131,203,065	117,027,591	14,145,474
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(27,046,015)</u>	<u>(24,996,607)</u>	<u>2,049,408</u>
Net Total	<u>\$ 104,157,050</u>	<u>\$ 92,060,984</u>	<u>\$ 12,096,066</u>

The District is in the construction phase for bond renovation projects. A few capital projects like Coyote Valley Site and Hollister Site are planned to continue through the 2016-17 year and beyond.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

Long-Term Liabilities

At the end of this year, the District had \$131 million in long-term obligations outstanding. The long-term obligations consisted of:

Table 4

GAVILAN JOINT CCD Long-Term Liabilities at Year-end

	Long-Term Liabilities for the Fiscal Year		
	2016	2015	Change
General obligation bonds	\$ 94,635,000	\$ 99,220,000	\$ (4,585,000)
Premiums	8,946,698	2,945,367	6,001,331
Compensated absences	691,685	711,037	(19,352)
OPEB liability		193,213	(193,213)
Net pension liability	26,903,292	22,851,118	4,052,174
Total	\$ 131,176,675	\$ 125,920,735	\$ 5,255,940

More detailed information regarding our long-term liabilities, including debt repayment schedules, may be found in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF FISCAL YEAR 2015/16 ARE NOTED BELOW:

In fiscal year 2012-2013 the District absorbed a large reduction in unrestricted revenues that necessitated use of funds set aside for retired employee medical benefit costs. These funds were set aside for just this type of a situation and will be reconstituted as funds become available. In FY 15/16 the District was able to contribute approximately \$896,018 to the OPEB trust. Balancing the structural difference between expenditures and revenues continued as a high priority throughout the year. The structural shortage has been narrowed substantially since FY 12/13 with a structurally balanced budget expected in FY 16/17.

On March 2, 2004, the electorate within the District's geographic boundaries approved a general obligation bond known as Measure E. The value of the Bond is for \$108 million. The bond proceeds are being utilized by the District to plan, design and construct a number of projects, primarily in the areas of infrastructure development and upgrades along with modernization of existing District facilities including technology upgrades. A few projects remain with delays caused by the extraordinarily long term period that is required in order to obtain all environmental clearances.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2016

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

In considering the District Budget for the 2015-16 year, the District Board and management used the following criteria for estimating unrestricted general fund revenues:

The State's economy continued to improve in Budget Years 13/14, 14/15 and 15/16. As the State releases funds that have exceeded initial projections, the colleges across the state can expect slight increases. At Gavilan College there was an overall increase in unrestricted general fund revenue of 2.5% for the FY 15/16 year. Additional increases in Student Success Initiative and funding for programs that provide services to students who meet certain eligibility criteria have helped reduce the pressure on the unrestricted general fund as those resources were restored as the economy improved. For FY 16/17 and beyond, additional increases in revenues are expected. The State's economy is yielding revenues larger than what was anticipated when the FY 15/16 budget was prepared. A portion of those funds will eventually work their way down to the California community colleges. In short, the economy is strong and is generating large increases in revenues in excess of planned amounts. The challenge now is for colleges to be allocated the surplus funds in a manner that allows action plans generated through the planning process to be implemented.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Director of Business Services, at Gavilan Joint Community College District, 5055 Santa Teresa Blvd, Gilroy, California, 95020, or e-mail at wellis@gavilan.edu.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2016

ASSETS:

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,163,707
Receivables, net	2,159,288
Prepaid expenses	26,760
Total current assets	<u>6,349,755</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Restricted cash and cash equivalents	21,086,095
Lease receivable	495,546
Depreciable capital assets, net	53,021,140
Nondepreciable capital assets	51,135,910
Other postemployment benefits asset	203,297
Security Deposits	16,512
Total noncurrent assets	<u>125,958,500</u>
Total assets	<u>132,308,255</u>

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:

Deferred amount on refunding	4,819,067
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	2,942,494
Total deferred outflows	<u>7,761,561</u>

LIABILITIES:

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	4,553,813
Accrued payroll	964,449
Accrued interest payable	1,877,373
Unearned revenue	2,665,107
Long-term liabilities due within one year	3,109,523
Total current liabilities	<u>13,170,265</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Net pension liability	26,903,292
Bonds payable	101,163,860
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>128,067,152</u>
Total liabilities	<u>141,237,417</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:

Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>3,239,523</u>
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NET POSITION (DEFICIT):

Net investment in capital assets	15,958,803
Restricted for:	
Debt service	4,275,476
Capital projects	75,834
Other special purposes	67
Unrestricted	<u>(24,717,304)</u>
Total net deficit	<u>\$ (4,407,124)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

OPERATING REVENUES:	
Tuition and fees (gross)	\$ 4,937,397
Less: scholarship discounts and allowances	<u>(2,888,041)</u>
Net tuition and fees	2,049,356
Grants and contracts, noncapital:	
Federal	9,532,428
State	11,957,761
Local	<u>205,933</u>
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	<u>23,745,478</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Salaries	22,798,222
Employee benefits	8,691,308
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses and services	10,278,278
Student financial aid and scholarships	7,296,552
Depreciation	<u>2,110,803</u>
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>51,175,163</u>
OPERATING LOSS	<u>(27,429,685)</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES:	
State apportionments, noncapital	6,062,902
Education protection account	4,536,127
Local property taxes, noncapital	16,844,938
State taxes and other revenues	104,308
Interest income, noncapital	54,632
Other non-operating revenues	<u>809,568</u>
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES	<u>28,412,475</u>
GAIN BEFORE CAPITAL ACTIVITY	<u>982,790</u>
CAPITAL REVENUES (EXPENSES):	
State apportionments, capital	83,567
Local property taxes and revenues, capital	6,279,430
Interest income, capital	158,019
Interest expense on capital asset-related debt, net	(3,748,420)
Cost of issuance	<u>(362,465)</u>
TOTAL CAPITAL REVENUES (EXPENSES)	<u>2,410,131</u>
INCREASE IN NET POSITION	3,392,921
NET DEFICIT -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>(7,800,045)</u>
NET DEFICIT -- END OF YEAR	<u>\$ (4,407,124)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Tuition and fees	\$ 1,899,082
Federal grants and contracts	9,527,606
State grants and contracts	11,547,182
Local grants and contracts	451,787
Payments to suppliers	(7,409,745)
Payments to/on behalf of employees	(30,820,376)
Payments to/on behalf of students	<u>(7,289,598)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(22,094,062)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

State apportionments, noncapital	10,673,307
Local property taxes, noncapital	16,844,938
State taxes and other revenues	104,308
Other non-operating revenues	<u>793,056</u>
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>28,415,609</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

Proceeds from refunding bond	42,320,000
Premium received on refunding bond	7,183,363
Payment to advance refund escrow agent	(3,655,898)
Debt service costs	(362,465)
State apportionments, capital	27,066
State grants and contracts, capital	1,226,484
Local property taxes and revenues, capital	6,279,430
Interest income, capital	54,632
Purchases of capital assets	(14,274,728)
Sale of capital assets	67,859
Proceeds from lease receivable	22,524
Principal paid on capital debt	(1,420,000)
Principal payment on refunded bonds	(45,485,000)
Interest paid on capital debt	<u>(4,056,167)</u>
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	<u>(12,072,900)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:

Interest income, noncapital	<u>158,019</u>
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>158,019</u>

NET DECREASE IN CASH AND EQUIVALENTS (5,593,334)

CASH AND EQUIVALENTS -- BEGINNING OF YEAR 30,843,136

CASH AND EQUIVALENTS -- END OF YEAR \$ 25,249,802

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

Reconciliation to statement of net position:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,163,707
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, noncurrent	<u>21,086,095</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 25,249,802</u>

RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Operating loss	\$ (27,429,685)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Depreciation expense	2,110,803
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Receivables, net	63,414
Prepaid expenses	68,770
Deferred outflows related to pensions	(967,549)
Accounts payable	2,827,749
Accrued payroll	625,426
Unearned revenue	160,673
Compensated absences	(19,352)
Postemployment benefits	(396,510)
Net pension liability	4,052,174
Deferred inflows related to pensions	<u>(3,189,975)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>\$ (22,094,062)</u>

NON-CASH INVESTING, CAPITAL, AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

Amortization of deferred amount on refunding	\$ (448,812)
Amortization of premiums on long-term debt	652,838

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2016

	Private- Purpose Trust Funds
ASSETS:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 505,550
Receivables	<u>1,884</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>507,434</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	18,784
Amounts held in trust for others	<u>178</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>18,962</u>
RESTRICTED NET POSITION:	
Restricted net position held in trust	<u>\$ 488,472</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2016

	Private- Purpose Trust Funds
ADDITIONS:	
Employer contributions	\$ 72,786
ASB fees and sales	104,484
Donations and fundraising	80,097
Other local receipts	<u>10,931</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>268,298</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Salaries	25,544
Employee benefits	16,504
Supplies and services	117,137
Operating expenses	50,018
Capital outlay	26,437
Scholarships	<u>8,000</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>243,640</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	<u>24,658</u>
NET POSITION -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>463,814</u>
NET POSITION -- END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 488,472</u></u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

1. ORGANIZATION AND REPORTING ENTITY

Gavilan Joint Community College District (the "District") is a political subdivision of the State of California and provides educational services to the local residents of the surrounding area. While the District is a political subdivision of the State, it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification Section (Cod. Sec.) 2100. The District is classified as a state instrumentality under Internal Revenue Code Section 115 and is therefore exempt from federal taxes.

The District has reviewed criteria to determine whether other entities with activities that benefit the District should be included within its financial reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and GASB Cod. Sec. 2100. The District, based on its evaluation of these criteria, did not identify any component units.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation – The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and *Audits of State and Local Governmental Units*, issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

Basis of Accounting – For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, the District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recognized when an obligation has been incurred. All significant interfund transactions have been eliminated.

The budgetary and financial accounts of the District are recorded and maintained in accordance with the Chancellor's Office of the California Community Colleges' *Budget and Accounting Manual*, which is consistent with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.

In addition to the District's business-type activities, the District maintains fiduciary funds. These funds account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus. The District reports the following fiduciary funds:

Trust Funds – These funds include the Associated Students Trust Fund and the Student Center Fee Fund. The amounts reported for these funds are reported in the aggregate in the statement of fiduciary net position and the statement of changes in fiduciary net position.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting – By state law, the District's governing board must approve a tentative budget no later than July 1st and adopt a final budget no later than September 15th of each year. A hearing must be conducted for public comments prior to adoption.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The budget is revised during the year to incorporate categorical funds which are awarded during the year and miscellaneous changes to the spending plans. Revisions to the budget are approved by the District's governing board.

Estimates used in Financial Reporting – In preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents – For the purposes of the financial statements, cash equivalents are defined as financial instruments with an original maturity of three months or less. Funds invested in the Santa Clara County Treasury are considered cash equivalents.

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents – Cash that is externally restricted to make debt service payments, maintain sinking or reserve funds, or to purchase or construct capital or other noncurrent assets, is classified as a restricted noncurrent asset in the statement of net position.

Receivables – Receivables consist of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff, the majority of each residing in the State of California. Receivables also include amounts due from the federal government, state and local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursements of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District's grants and contracts. The District provides for an allowance for uncollectible accounts as an estimation of amounts that may not be received. The allowance is based upon management's estimates and analysis. The allowance was estimated at \$194,603 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Capital Assets – Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition or, if donated, at fair market value at the date of donation. For equipment, the District's capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more, and estimated useful life of greater than one year. Renovations to buildings, infrastructure, and land improvements that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 25 to 50 years for buildings, 20 to 50 years for building improvements, 5 to 20 years for equipment, and 5 to 10 years for vehicles. The District capitalizes interest paid on obligations related to the acquisition, construction or rehabilitation of District capital assets, if such costs exceed related interest earnings. Interest expense totaled \$3,748,420 during the year ended June 30, 2016, and \$498,624 was capitalized as interest earnings on tax-exempt debt proceeds restricted for capital projects exceeded interest costs attributable to construction.

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources – In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. Conversely, deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The District's deferred amount on refunding, resulting from the difference in the carrying value and reacquisition price of the refunded debt, is reported as a deferred outflow of resources and is amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded debt or refunding bond.

Contributions made to the District's pension plans after the measurement date but before the fiscal year-end are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and will reduce the net pension liability in the next fiscal year.

Additional factors involved in the calculation of the District's pension expense and net pension liability include the differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, differences between projected and actual investment earnings, changes in proportion, and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions. These factors are recorded as deferred outflows and inflows of resources and amortized over various periods. See Note 7 for further details related to these pension deferred outflows and inflows.

Pensions – Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), and certificated employees are members of the State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), collectively referred to as the Plans. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, pension expense, and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's portions of the Plans and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Unearned Revenues – Unearned revenues include amounts received for tuition and fees prior to the end of the fiscal year, but related to the subsequent accounting period. Unearned revenues also include amounts received from grants, contracts, and certain categorical programs that have not yet been earned.

Compensated Absences – Compensated absence costs are accrued when earned by employees. Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are recognized at year-end as liabilities of the District.

Sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expenditure or expense in the period taken since such benefits do not vest nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits for certain employees in the CalPERS and CalSTRS plans when the employee retires.

Net Position – The District's net position is classified as follows:

Net investment in capital assets: This represents the District's total investment in capital assets, net of associated outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Restricted net position: Restricted expendable net position includes resources in which the District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties.

Unrestricted net position: Unrestricted net position (deficit) represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state apportionments, and sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the District, and may be used at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the District typically first applies the expense toward restricted resources, then to unrestricted resources. This practice ensures fully utilizing restricted funding each fiscal year.

Classification of Revenues and Expenses – The District has classified its revenues and expenses as either operating or nonoperating revenues according to the following criteria:

Operating revenues and expenses: Operating revenues and expenses include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, and (3) most Federal, State and local grants and contracts and Federal appropriations. All expenses are considered operating expenses except for interest expense on capital asset-related debt.

Nonoperating revenues and expenses: Nonoperating revenues and expenses include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources that are defined as nonoperating revenues by GASB No. 9, “Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting” and GASB No. 34, such as State appropriations and investment income.

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances and Financial Aid – Student tuition and fee revenue are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position. The District offers Board of Governor’s (BOG) grants to qualified students and these tuition waivers are reported as scholarship discounts and allowances. Grants, such as Federal, State, or non-governmental programs, are recorded as operating or nonoperating revenues in the District’s financial statements.

Property Taxes – Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1, and are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The Santa Clara and San Benito Counties each bill and collect taxes for the District. Tax revenues are recognized by the District when received.

Future Accounting Pronouncements – In June of 2015, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 75 (GASB 75), *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, with required implementation for the District during the year ended June 30, 2018. The primary objective of GASB 75 is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for other postemployment benefits (OPEB) by establishing standards for measuring and recognizing liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expenses/expenditures. It will require employers to report a net OPEB liability for the difference

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

between the present value of projected pension benefits for past service and restricted resources held in trust for the payment of benefits. GASB 75 identifies the methods and assumptions that should be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee service. GASB 75 is required to be implemented retroactively and will require a restatement of beginning net position.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The District's cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2016, are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statement of net position of the District:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,163,707
Restricted cash and cash equivalents - noncurrent	21,086,095
Statement of fiduciary net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents	505,550
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,755,352

Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2016, consist of the following:

	District	Fiduciary Funds
Cash and cash equivalents in Santa Clara County Treasury	\$ 25,215,603	\$ 1,141
Cash in banks	34,199	504,409
Total cash, cash equivalents, and investments	\$ 25,249,802	\$ 505,550

Cash in County Treasury – In accordance with Education Code Section 41001, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the Santa Clara County Treasury (the Treasury). The Treasury pools these funds with those of other districts in the county and invests the cash. The share of each fund in the pooled cash account is separately accounted for and interest earned is apportioned quarterly based on the relationship of a fund's daily balance to the total of pooled cash and investments.

Participants' equity in the investment pool is determined by the dollar amount of the participant deposits, adjusted for withdrawals and distributed income. This method differs from the fair value method used to value investments in these financial statements in that unrealized gains or losses are not distributed to pool participants.

The Treasury is authorized to deposit cash and invest excess funds by California Government Code Section 53648 et seq. and is restricted by Government Code Section 53635, pursuant to Section 53601. The funds maintained by the Treasury are either secured by federal depository insurance or are collateralized.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Investments Authorized by the District's Investment Policy – The table below identifies the investment types authorized for the District by the California Government Code Section 53601 and 53602. This table also identifies certain provisions of the California Government Code that address interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentrations of credit risk.

<u>Authorized Investment Type</u>	<u>Maximum Maturity</u>	<u>Maximum Percentage of Portfolio</u>	<u>Maximum Investment in One Issuer</u>
Local Agency Bonds or Notes	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
State Obligations – CA and Others	5 years	None	None
CA Local Agency Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Obligations	5 years	None	None
Bankers' Acceptances	180 days	40%	None
Commercial Paper (pooled and non-pooled)	270 days	25% or 40%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposits	5 years	30%	10%
Non-negotiable Certificates of Deposits	5 years	None	None
Deposit Placement Services	5 years	30%	10%
CD Placement Services	5 years	30%	10%
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20%	None
Medium-Term Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds & Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Collateralized Bank Deposits	5 years	None	None
Mortgage Pass-through Securities	5 years	20%	None
Joint Powers Authority Pool	N/A	None	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Funds (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Voluntary Investment Program Fund	N/A	None	None
Supranational Obligations	5 years	30%	None

Interest Rate Risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. As of June 30, 2016, the weighted average maturity of the investments contained in the Treasury's investment pool is approximately 439 days.

Credit Risk – Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The County Treasury investment pool does not have a rating provided by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District's investment policy places limits on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2016, the District had no concentrations of credit risk.

Deposits – The District limits custodial credit risk by ensuring uninsured balances are collateralized by the respective financial institution. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and are collateralized by the respective financial

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

institutions. At June 30, 2016, the carrying amount of the District's cash in banks for the primary governmental entity was \$34,199. The bank balance for such accounts at June 30, 2016, was \$105,561, of which \$0 exceeded FDIC limits. At June 30, 2016, cash in banks for the fiduciary funds had a carrying amount of \$504,409 and a bank balance of \$504,739, of which \$76,221 exceeded FDIC limits.

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents – The District's noncurrent restricted cash and cash equivalents balance is \$21,086,095 at June 30, 2016. Included in this restricted balance is \$15,403,153 of unspent bond proceeds restricted for capital projects, \$4,275,476 of assessments collected by the County Treasurer's Office on behalf of the District for the repayment of the District's general obligation bonds, and \$1,407,466 restricted for other purposes.

Derivative Investments – The District did not directly enter into any derivative investments. Information regarding the amount invested in derivatives by the County Treasury was not available.

4. RECEIVABLES

The District's receivables at June 30, 2016 are summarized as follows:

Federal	\$ 897,787
State	1,094,971
Local and other	<u>361,133</u>
	2,353,891
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(194,603)</u>
Receivables, net	<u>\$ 2,159,288</u>

In November 2013, the District sold portables purchased with Measure E funds to the Gilroy Unified School District at fair value under a lease purchase agreement. Payments of \$22,525 are due annually over a 25 year period, with the first payment due in the year ended June 30, 2014. Future payments are due as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Payment
2017	\$ 22,525
2018	22,525
2019	22,525
2020	22,525
2021	22,525
2022-2026	112,625
2027-2031	112,625
2032-2036	112,625
2037-2038	<u>45,046</u>
	<u>\$ 495,546</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2016, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2015	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2016
Capital assets, not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 28,074,857			\$ 28,074,857
Construction in progress	9,887,921	\$ 13,173,132		23,061,053
Total capital assets, not depreciated	37,962,778	13,173,132		51,135,910
Capital assets, depreciated:				
Land improvements	1,352,730			1,352,730
Buildings and building improvements	70,226,464		\$ (129,254)	70,097,210
Furniture and equipment	7,251,405	1,085,392		8,336,797
Vehicles	264,214	16,204		280,418
Total capital assets, depreciated	79,094,813	1,101,596	(129,254)	80,067,155
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	(727,105)	(40,305)		(767,410)
Buildings and building improvements	(18,640,314)	(1,444,155)	61,395	(20,023,074)
Furniture and equipment	(5,369,973)	(623,493)		(5,993,466)
Vehicles	(259,215)	(2,850)		262,065
Total accumulated depreciation	(24,996,607)	(2,110,803)	61,395	(27,046,015)
Total capital assets, depreciated, net	54,098,206	(1,009,207)	(67,859)	53,021,140
Capital assets, net	\$ 92,060,984	\$ 12,163,925	\$ (67,859)	\$ 104,157,050

6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

General Obligation Bonds

In June 2004, the District issued \$29,170,000 of General Obligation Bonds, 2004 Series A. The Bonds were issued to finance the construction and modernization of District facilities and refund certain lease obligations. In April 2012, the District refunded \$22,770,000 of the 2004 Series A General Obligation Bonds through the issuance of the 2012 Series A and Series B General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The remaining 2004 Series A General Obligation Bonds mature through August 2028 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.000% to 5.375%.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The following is the schedule of future payments for the remaining 2004 Series A General Obligation Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 20,000	\$ 32,319	\$ 52,319
2018	25,000	31,319	56,319
2019	30,000	29,969	59,969
2020	30,000	28,394	58,394
2021	35,000	26,688	61,688
2022-2026	250,000	98,678	348,678
2027-2029	230,000	19,800	249,800
	<u>\$ 620,000</u>	<u>\$ 267,167</u>	<u>\$ 887,167</u>

In December 2007, the District issued \$50,000,000 of General Obligation Bonds, 2004 Series C. The Bonds were issued to finance the construction and modernization of District facilities, the acquisition of equipment, and to pay the costs of issuance associated with the Bonds. The Bonds were partially refunded in the current year. The bond premium was removed during the refunding. Refer to 2015 General Obligation Refunding bonds below. The bonds will mature August 2018 and bear interest at 4.000%.

The following is a schedule of the future payments for the 2004 Series C General Obligation Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 660,000	\$ 43,800	\$ 703,800
2018	765,000	15,300	780,300
	<u>\$ 1,425,000</u>	<u>\$ 59,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,484,100</u>

In May 2011, the District issued \$28,000,000 of General Obligation Bonds, 2004 Series D. The Bonds were issued to finance the construction and modernization of District facilities, the acquisition of equipment, and to pay the costs of issuance associated with the Bonds. The Bonds mature through August 2035 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.000% to 5.750%.

Bond premium (net of accumulated amortization) of \$750,588 is capitalized and will be amortized over the term of the Bond.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The following is a schedule of the future payments for the 2004 Series D General Obligation Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 85,000	\$ 1,537,675	\$ 1,622,675
2018	125,000	1,533,475	1,658,475
2019	165,000	1,527,675	1,692,675
2020	210,000	1,520,175	1,730,175
2021	255,000	1,510,875	1,765,875
2022-2026	2,095,000	7,322,575	9,417,575
2027-2031	3,895,000	6,563,400	10,458,400
2032-2036	<u>20,855,000</u>	<u>3,920,325</u>	<u>24,775,325</u>
	<u>\$ 27,685,000</u>	<u>\$ 25,436,175</u>	<u>\$ 53,121,175</u>

In April 2012, the District issued \$12,120,000 of General Obligation Refunding Bonds, 2012 Series A, and \$11,800,000 of General Obligation Refunding Bonds, 2012 Series B. The Bonds were issued to partially refund the 2004 Series A General Obligations Bonds and to pay the costs of issuance associated with the Bonds. The 2012 Series A and Series B Refunding Bonds mature through August 2024 and August 2028, respectively, and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.000% to 5.000%.

Bond premium (net of accumulated amortization) of \$1,435,297 is capitalized and will be amortized over the term of the Bonds.

The following is a schedule of the future payments for the 2012 Series A General Obligation Refunding Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 605,000	\$ 503,700	\$ 1,108,700
2018	875,000	488,900	1,363,900
2019	935,000	461,450	1,396,450
2020	1,095,000	415,375	1,510,375
2021	1,235,000	357,125	1,592,125
2022-2025	<u>6,525,000</u>	<u>692,875</u>	<u>7,217,875</u>
	<u>\$ 11,270,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,919,425</u>	<u>\$ 14,189,425</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The following is a schedule of the future payments for the 2012 Series B General Obligation Refunding Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 280,000	\$ 383,750	\$ 663,750
2018	105,000	379,900	484,900
2019	100,000	377,850	477,850
2020	105,000	375,275	480,275
2021	110,000	372,050	482,050
2022-2026	2,720,000	1,773,294	4,493,294
2027-2029	<u>7,895,000</u>	<u>439,544</u>	<u>8,334,544</u>
	<u>\$ 11,315,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,101,663</u>	<u>\$ 15,416,663</u>

In August 2015, the District issued \$42,320,000 of General Obligation Refunding Bonds, 2015 Series C. The bonds were issued to advance partially refund \$45,485,000 of the District's outstanding 2004 Series C General Obligation Bonds. The refunding reduced the District's debt service payments by \$3,502,138 in aggregate and provided for an economic gain (difference between the present value of the old and new debt service payments) of \$2,679,705 in aggregate. The 2004 Series C Bonds are considered to be partially defeased in substance and the refunded portion of the liability for the bonds is removed from the Statement of Net Position. The 2015 Series C Refunding Bonds mature through August 2032 and bear interest at rates ranging from 3.000% to 5.000%.

Bond premium (net of accumulated amortization) of \$6,760,813 is capitalized and will be amortized over the term of the Bonds.

The following is a schedule of the future payments for the 2015 Series C General Obligation Refunding Bonds:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2017	\$ 115,000	\$ 2,088,875	\$ 2,203,875
2018		2,087,150	2,087,150
2019	745,000	2,075,975	2,820,975
2020	820,000	2,048,400	2,868,400
2021	940,000	2,008,500	2,948,500
2022-2026	6,915,000	9,141,375	16,056,375
2027-2031	18,375,000	6,533,125	24,908,125
2032-2033	<u>14,410,000</u>	<u>735,500</u>	<u>15,145,500</u>
	<u>\$ 42,320,000</u>	<u>\$ 26,718,900</u>	<u>\$ 69,038,900</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2016, is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 99,220,000	\$ 42,320,000	\$ (46,805,000)	\$ 94,635,000	\$ 1,765,000
Premiums	2,945,367	7,183,363	(1,182,032)	8,946,698	652,838
Compensated absences	711,037		(19,352)	691,685	691,685
OPEB Liability (Note 8)	193,213		(193,213)		
Net pension liability (Note 7)	<u>22,851,118</u>	<u>6,027,119</u>	<u>(1,974,945)</u>	<u>26,903,292</u>	
	<u>\$ 125,920,735</u>	<u>\$ 55,530,482</u>	<u>\$ (50,274,542)</u>	<u>\$ 131,176,675</u>	<u>\$ 3,109,523</u>

Operating Lease

In June 2015, the District amended its agreement with the City of Morgan Hill (City) to lease Gavilan Community College Campus at Morgan Hill and Cultural Center. Payments of \$16,642 are due monthly over a 5 year period, with the first payment due July 1, 2015. Future payments are due as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Payment</u>
2017	\$ 199,704
2018	199,704
2019	199,704
2020	<u>199,704</u>
	<u>\$ 798,816</u>

7. PENSION PLANS

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The District participates in the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (the CalSTRS Plan), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. CalSTRS acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating public entities within the State of California. CalSTRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for this plan. This report is available online at www.calstrs.com.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the CalSTRS Plan are established by contract, in accordance with the provisions of the State Teachers' Retirement Law. Benefits are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and a benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act of 2013 (PEPRA) made significant changes to the benefit structure that primarily affect members first hired to perform CalSTRS creditable activities on or after January 1, 2013. As a result of PEPRA, the CalSTRS Plan has two benefit structures: 1) CalSTRS 2% at 60 – Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform CalSTRS creditable activities, and 2) CalSTRS 2% at 62 – Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform CalSTRS creditable activities. The 2 percent, also known as the age factor, refers to the percentage of final compensation received as a retirement benefit for each year of service credit. To be eligible for service retirement, members hired prior to January 1, 2013, must be at least age 60 with a minimum of five years of CalSTRS-credited service, while members hired after January 1, 2013, must be at least age 62 with five years of service.

Contributions

Assembly Bill 1469 (AB 1469), signed into law as a part of the State of California's (the State) 2014-15 budget, increases contributions to the CalSTRS Plan from members, employers, and the State over the next seven years, effective July 1, 2014. School employer contributions will increase from 8.25% to a total of 19.1% of covered payroll over the seven-year period. The District's required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2016, was 10.73% of annual pay. District contributions to the CalSTRS Plan were \$1,288,845 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

The State contributes a percentage of the annual earnings of all members of the CalSTRS Plan. AB 1469 increases the State's contribution attributable to the benefits in effect in 1990, but does not change the base rate of 2.017%. In accordance with AB 1469, the portion of the state appropriation under Education Code Sections 22955(b) that is in addition to the base rate has been replaced by section 22955.1(b) in order to fully fund the benefits in effect as of 1990 by 2046. The additional state contribution will increase from 1.437% in 2014-15 to 4.311% in 2016-17. The increased contributions end as of fiscal year 2046-47. The State contribution rate for the period ended June 30, 2016, was 7.125890% of the District's 2013-14 creditable CalSTRS compensation.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the CalSTRS Plan was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, and rolling forward the total pension liability to the measurement date of June 30, 2015. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	7.60%
Consumer Price Inflation	3.00%
Wage Growth	3.75%
Investment Rate of Return ⁽¹⁾	7.60%
Mortality ⁽²⁾	CalSTRS' Membership Data
Post-Retirement Benefit Increase	2% simple

⁽¹⁾ Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

⁽²⁾ CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on RP2000 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience. RP2000 series tables are an industry standard set of mortality rates published by the Society of Actuaries. See CalSTRS July 1, 2006 – June 30, 2010 Experience Analysis for more information.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the CalSTRS Plan's total pension liability was 7.60%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.60%) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the CalSTRS Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS' general investment consultant as an input to the process. Based on the model from CalSTRS consulting actuary's investment practice, a best estimate range was determined by assuming the portfolio is re-balanced annually and that annual returns are lognormally distributed and independent from year to year to develop expected percentiles for the long-term distribution of annualized returns. The assumed asset allocation by CalSTRS' general investment consultant is based on CalSTRS' board policy for target asset allocation in effect on February 2, 2012, the date the current experience study was approved by the CalSTRS board.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Best estimates of 10-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term* Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	47.00%	4.50%
Private Equity	12.00%	6.20%
Real Estate	15.00%	4.35%
Inflation Sensitive	5.00%	3.20%
Fixed Income	20.00%	0.20%
Cash / Liquidity	1.00%	0.00%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

*10-year geometric average

California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District participates in the Schools Pool (the CalPERS Plan), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. CalPERS acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating public entities within the State of California. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for this plan. This report is available online at www.calpers.ca.gov.

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the CalPERS Plan are established by contract, in accordance with the provisions of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law (PERL). The benefits are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. PEPR made significant changes to the benefit structure that primarily affect members first hired to perform CalPERS creditable activities on or after January 1, 2013. As a result of PEPR, the CalPERS Plan has two benefit structures: 1) CalPERS 2% at 55 – Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform CalPERS creditable activities, and 2) CalPERS 2% at 62 – Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform CalPERS creditable activities. To be eligible for service retirement, members hired prior to January 1, 2013, must be at least age 50 with a minimum of five years of CalPERS-credited service, while members hired after January 1, 2013, must be at least age 52 with a minimum of five years of CalPERS-credited service.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the PERL requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Contribution rates for the CalPERS Plan are determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The CalPERS Plan's actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District's required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2016, was 11.847% of annual pay. District contributions to the CalPERS Plan were \$1,005,496 for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Actuarial Assumptions

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2015 (the measurement date), the total pension liability was determined by rolling forward the June 30, 2014 total pension liability. The June 30, 2015 total pension liability amounts were based on the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	7.65%
Inflation	2.75%
Salary Increases ⁽¹⁾	Varies
Investment Rate of Return ⁽²⁾	7.65%
Mortality ⁽³⁾	CalPERS' Membership Data
Post-Retirement Benefit Increase ⁽⁴⁾	Up to 2.75%

⁽¹⁾ Depending on age, service and type of employment

⁽²⁾ Net of pension plan investment; includes inflation

⁽³⁾ The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB. For more details on this table, refer to the April 2014 experience study report.

⁽⁴⁾ Contract COLA up to 2.00% until Purchasing Power Protection Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power applies, 2.75% thereafter

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2011, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates.

Change in Assumption

GASB 68, states that the long-term expected rate of return should be determined net of pension plan investment expense but without reduction for pension plan administrative expense. The discount rate was changed from 7.5% (net of administrative expense in 2014) to 7.65% as of the June 30, 2015 measurement date to correct the adjustment which previously reduced the discount for administrative expense.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.65% for the CalPERS Plan. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate for each plan, CalPERS stress tested plans that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested plans run out of assets. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the CalPERS Plan. The results of the crossover testing for the CalPERS Plan are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained from the CalPERS' website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>New Strategic Allocation</u>	<u>Real Return Years 1 – 10^(a)</u>	<u>Real Return Years 11+^(b)</u>
Global Equity	51.00%	5.25%	5.71%
Global Debt Securities	19.00%	0.99%	2.43%
Inflation Assets	6.00%	0.45%	3.36%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.83%	6.95%
Real Estate	10.00%	4.50%	5.13%
Infrastructure and Forestland	2.00%	4.50%	5.09%
Liquidity	2.00%	-0.55%	-1.05%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>		

^(a) An expected inflation of 2.5% was used for this period.

^(b) An expected inflation of 3.0% was used for this period.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2016, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for the State's pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability:		
CalSTRS Plan	\$	16,157,760
CalPERS Plan		10,745,532
State's proportionate share of CalSTRS net pension liability associated with the District		<u>8,702,245</u>
Total	\$	<u>35,605,537</u>

The District's net pension liability is measured as the proportionate share of each Plan's net pension liability. The net pension liabilities of the Plans are measured as of June 30, 2015, and calculated by reducing the total pension liability of each Plan by the respective Plan's fiduciary net position. The District's proportion of each Plan's net pension liability was based on the ratio of the District's actual employer contributions in the measurement period to the total actual employer and State contributions received by the respective Plan in the measurement period. The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2015, was 0.024% and 0.0729% for the CalSTRS and CalPERS Plans, respectively, which was a decrease of 0.001% and an increase of 0.0003% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2014 for CalSTRS and CalPERS Plans, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2016, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,753,931 and revenue of \$1,363,658 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2016, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 614,123	\$ (270,000)
Changes of assumptions		(660,235)
Changes in proportional share	34,030	(624,232)
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings of pension plan investments		(1,685,056)
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>2,294,341</u>	
Total	<u>\$ 2,942,494</u>	<u>\$ (3,239,523)</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

The \$2,294,341 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	
2017	\$ (968,043)
2018	(968,043)
2019	(967,613)
2020	610,429
2021	(149,021)
Thereafter	(149,080)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Plans as of the measurement date, calculated using the discount rate, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	Discount Rate -1% (6.60%)	Current Discount Rate (7.60%)	Discount Rate +1% (8.60%)
District's proportionate share of the CalSTRS Plan's net pension liability	\$ 24,396,960	\$ 16,157,760	\$ 9,310,320
	Discount Rate -1% (6.65%)	Current Discount Rate (7.65%)	Discount Rate +1% (8.65%)
District's proportionate share of the CalPERS Plan's net pension liability	\$ 17,489,248	\$ 10,745,532	\$ 5,137,681

Defined Contribution Plan

The District has also adopted the Accumulation Program for Part-Time and Limited Service Employees (APPLE), a defined contribution plan covered under Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a). APPLE participants include all individuals who have worked for the District on or after January 1, 1992, provided that they are not covered by the CalSTRS or CalPERS Plans through the District's employment. Participants make tax deferred contributions to APPLE equal to 7.5% of total compensation, and these contributions are allocated to accounts in the name of each participant. The District is not required to make contributions to APPLE. Participant account balances are fully vested and non-forfeitable, and are paid in a single distribution upon retirement or other termination.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

8. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

In addition to the pension benefits described in Note 7, the District provides postemployment health care benefits for retired employees in accordance with negotiated contracts with the various bargaining units of the District. The Gavilan Plan (the "Plan") is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan administered by the District. The Plan provides medical, vision and dental insurance benefits to eligible retirees and, under certain conditions, their spouses and dependents.

Under the Plan, certificated employees retiring on or after age 55 with 10 years of service may continue on their active health plans until the earlier of age 65 or receipt of Medicare. Classified employees hired before July 1, 1986, retiring on or after age 55 with 10 years of service may continue on their active health plans for their lifetime. Classified employees hired after July 1, 1986, retiring on or after age 55 with 10 years of service may continue on their active health plans until the earlier of age 65 or receipt of Medicare. For employees retiring after December 31, 2003, the benefit is fixed at the date of retirement, and the retiree pays any increases in the costs of their health benefits.

The District is a member of the California Community College League Retiree Health Benefit Program, which is an investment program used to set aside funds for future retiree benefits in an irrevocable trust (the Investment Trust). The District provides benefits on a pay-as-you-go basis, and also makes contributions to the Investment Trust. Separate financial statements for the Investment Trust can be obtained by contacting the California Community College League Retiree Health Benefit Program at 2017 O Street, Sacramento CA 95811.

The District's annual other postemployment benefit (OPEB) cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer (ARC), an amount actuarially determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years. The following table shows the components of the District's annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed, and changes in the District's net OPEB asset:

Annual required contribution	\$ 499,508
Interest on net OPEB obligation	
Adjustment to annual required contribution	
Annual OPEB expense	<u>499,508</u>
Contributions made:	
Pay-as-you-go	(396,018)
Deposits in Investment Trust	<u>(500,000)</u>
Decrease in OPEB obligation	(396,510)
Net OPEB obligation (asset) at July 1, 2015	<u>193,213</u>
Net OPEB obligation (asset) at June 30, 2016	<u>\$ (203,297)</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future and actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimations are made about the future. Projections of benefits are based on the types of benefits provided under the substantive plan at the time of each valuation and on the pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point, and, if applicable, the disclosure that the projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes do not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations on the pattern of cost sharing between the employer and plan members in the future. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation. The schedule of funding progress included in the required supplementary information presents information regarding whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

The following table presents the actuarial methods and assumptions used in the July 1, 2014 valuation:

Actuarial cost method	Projected Unit Credit
Amortization method	30-year level dollar, closed period
Remaining amortization period at June 30, 2015	22 years
Inflation rate	2.75% annually
Asset valuation method	Market value basis
Investment return	7.00% annually
Healthcare cost trend rate	4.00% - 6.50% annually
Projected payroll increases	3.00% annually

The District's annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan, and the net OPEB obligation (asset) for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the preceding two years, is as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ended</u>	<u>Annual OPEB Expense</u>	<u>% of Annual OPEB Expense Contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB Obligation (Asset)</u>
June 30, 2014	\$ 796,890	65.63%	\$ 1,093,523
June 30, 2015	\$ 495,697	281.63%	\$ 193,213
June 30, 2016	\$ 499,508	179.38%	\$ (203,297)

The District's funding status for other postemployment benefits as of the most recent valuation date, July 1, 2014, is as follows:

<u>Actuarial Valuation Date</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets (a)</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)</u>	<u>Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b - a)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio (a / b)</u>	<u>Covered Payroll (c)</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ([b - a] / c)</u>
7/1/14	\$5,091,482	\$ 7,564,417	\$ 2,472,935	67%	\$ 15,348,578	16%

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

9. CONTINGENCIES

Litigation

The District is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to these actions will not materially affect the financial position or results of operations of the District.

State and Federal Allowances, Awards, and Grants

The District has received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review or audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is management's opinion that any required reimbursements or future revenue offsets subsequently determined would not be material.

10. SELF INSURANCE AND JOINT VENTURES (Joint Powers Agreements)

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and students; and natural disasters. The District is partially self-insured for first ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) of its general liability and property coverage.

The District participates in two joint ventures under joint powers agreements (JPAs), the Bay Area Community College Districts Joint Powers Authority (BACCDJPA) and the Northern California Community College Pool (NCCCP). The relationship between the District and each JPA is such that no JPA is a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes.

Each JPA is governed by a board consisting of a representative from each member organization. The boards control the operations of the JPAs, including selection of management and approval of operating budgets independent of any influence by the members beyond their representation on the governing boards. BACCDJPA provides property and liability insurance for its members. NCCCP arranges for and provides workers' compensation insurance for its members. The members of each JPA pay premiums commensurate with the level of coverage requested, and they share surpluses and deficits proportionate to their participation in the JPAs.

The JPAs are independently accountable for their fiscal matters. The insurance groups maintain their own accounting records. Budgets are not subject to any approval other than that of the JPAs' governing boards. Complete separate financial statements for the JPAs may be obtained from:

<u>JPA</u>	<u>Address</u>
BACCDJPA	1740 Technology Dr. Suite 300; San Jose, CA 95110
NCCCP	1740 Technology Dr. Suite 300; San Jose, CA 95110

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Self-insurance and other limits are as follows:

<u>Type of Coverage</u>	<u>Self-Insurance</u>	<u>BACCDJPA</u>	<u>NCCCP</u>
General Liability	Up to \$10,000	\$10,001 - \$25,000,000	N/A
Property	Up to \$10,000	\$10,001 - \$250,000,000	N/A
Workers' Compensation	N/A	N/A	To Statutory Limits

All property is insured at full replacement value. For the past three years, there have been no significant reductions in any of the District's insurance coverage types and no settlement amounts have exceeded commercial or authority insurance coverage.

Annual premiums are charged by each JPA using various allocation methods that include actual costs, trends in claims experience, and number of participants.

Condensed financial information reported by each JPA for the years indicated are as follows (not covered by independent auditor's report):

	<u>BACCDJPA Property / Liability June 30, 2016</u>	<u>NCCCP Workers' compensation June 30, 2016</u>
Total Assets	\$ 8,977,451	\$ 1,682,522
Total Liabilities	\$ 3,078,934	\$ 666,205
Net Position	<u>5,898,517</u>	<u>1,016,317</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u>\$ 8,977,451</u>	<u>\$ 1,682,522</u>
Total Revenues	\$ 4,391,617	\$ 3,663,060
Total Expenses	<u>4,170,824</u>	<u>3,642,187</u>
Net Increase in Net Position	<u>\$ 220,793</u>	<u>\$ 20,873</u>

11. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On August 23, 2016, the District issued 2016 California Community Colleges Financing Authority Lease Revenue Bonds in the amount of \$7,415,000, maturing through August 2036 and bearing interest at rates ranging from 2.000% to 3.000%. The bonds were issued to finance certain public capital improvements for the District, purchase an issuance policy for deposit into a debt service reserve fund established for the bonds, and to pay the costs associated with the issuance of the bonds.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS FOR OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b - a)	Funded Ratio (a / b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ((b - a) / c)
7/1/08	\$ 5,299,464	\$ 8,202,275	\$ 2,902,811	65%	\$ 14,777,481	20%
7/1/11	\$ 6,669,900	\$ 8,643,029	\$ 1,973,129	77%	\$ 14,754,000	13%
7/1/14	\$ 5,091,482	\$ 7,564,417	\$ 2,472,935	67%	\$ 15,348,578	16%

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS*

CalSTRS Plan

	Measurement Date	
	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.024%	0.025%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 16,157,760	\$ 14,609,250
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	8,702,245	8,896,441
Total	\$ 24,860,005	\$ 23,505,691
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,461,631	\$ 7,708,655
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	191%	190%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	74%	77%

Notes to Schedule:

Change of benefit terms – There were no changes to the benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions– There were no changes in assumptions.

* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS*

CalPERS Plan	Measurement Date	
	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0729%	0.0726%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 10,745,532	\$ 8,241,868
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,886,947	\$ 6,798,379
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	156%	121%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	79%	83%

Notes to Schedule:

Change of benefit terms – There were no changes to the benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions– The discount rate changed from 7.50% (net of administrative expenses in 2014) to 7.65% as of the June 30, 2015 measurement date to correct an adjustment which previously reduced the discount rate for administrative expenses. There were no changes in assumptions for the June 30, 2014 measurement date.

* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS*

	Fiscal Year	
	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 1,288,845	\$ 1,014,998
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>(1,288,845)</u>	<u>(1,014,998)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,053,939	\$ 8,461,631
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	10.7%	12.00%

* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS AS OF JUNE 30, 2016 LAST 10 YEARS*

	Fiscal Year	
	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 1,005,496	\$ 959,947
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>(1,005,496)</u>	<u>(959,947)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,536,247	\$ 6,886,947
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.8%	13.94%

* - Fiscal year 2015 was the 1st year of implementation, therefore only two years are shown.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Identifying Number</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
U.S. Department of Education:				
Student Financial Assistance Programs Cluster:				
Pell Grant Program	84.063	N/A		\$ 6,074,220
Federal Work Study	84.033	N/A		45,848
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Program	84.007	N/A		81,000
Direct Student Loan Program	84.268	N/A		149,325
Subtotal Student Financial Assistance Programs Cluster				6,350,393
Higher Education - Institutional Aid Program:				
Higher Education - STEM	84.031C	P031C110070	\$ 217,905	1,015,629
Title V - Higher Education	84.031S	P031S100002		151,339
Title V - Higher Education	84.031S	P031S120075	375,630	800,646
Title V - Higher Education	84.031S	P031S150003		218,971
Subtotal Title V Higher Education				2,186,585
Higher Education - TRIO Cluster	84.042A	N/A		246,538
Subtotal Higher Education - Institutional Aid Program			593,535	2,433,123
Adult Education	84.002A	N/A		122,595
21st Century Afterschool Program	84.287C	N/A		58,190
Passed through California Department of Education:				
Vocational and Applied Technology - Title IC	84.011	03578		133,062
Vocational and Applied Technology - CTE Transitions	84.048	03578		45,119
State Vocational Rehabilitation Services	84.126A	03578		169,507
Total U.S. Department of Education			593,535	9,311,989
U.S. Department of Agriculture:				
State Administrative Matching Grant for SNAP				
(Fresh Success) - Cluster	10.561	N/A		4,031
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:				
GAIN Program	93.558	N/A		154,536
TANF Program	93.558	N/A		61,872
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/TANF Cluster				216,408
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 593,535	\$ 9,532,428

See the accompanying notes to supplementary information.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Program Title	Entitlements			Program Revenues				Program Expenditures
	Prior Year Carryforward	Current Entitlement	Total Entitlement	Unearned Revenue and Cash Received	Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue and Payables	Total	
Financial Aid - BFAP		\$ 266,941	\$ 266,941	\$ 266,941			\$ 266,941	\$ 266,941
EOPS		597,583	597,583	597,583			597,583	597,583
CARE		192,878	192,878	192,878			192,878	192,878
DSPS	\$ 45	739,776	739,821	739,821			739,821	739,821
Cal WORKs		406,783	406,783	381,937	\$ 24,846		406,783	406,783
SSSP (Credit)	185,150	1,226,555	1,411,705	1,411,705		\$ 136,279	1,275,426	1,275,426
SSSP (Non-Credit)	22,638	102,979	125,617	125,617			125,617	125,617
Child Development Consortium		6,295	6,295	7,213		918	6,295	6,295
Full-time Student Success		130,522	130,522	130,522		16,826	113,696	113,696
Staff Development	12,771		12,771	12,771		8,188	4,583	4,583
Student Equity	135,412	536,278	671,690	671,690		261,350	410,340	410,340
Fresh Success		16,979	16,979		16,979		16,979	16,979
Lottery		275,336	275,336	17,456	257,880		275,336	275,336
Staff Diversity		4,369	4,369	4,369			4,369	4,369
Basic Skills 15/16		90,000	90,000	90,000		6,007	83,993	83,993
Region 4		10,000	10,000	10,000		4,823	5,177	5,177
Cal Grant B & C		451,066	451,066	280,534	170,532		451,066	451,066
MESA	8,617	33,961	42,578	38,888	3,319	(371)	42,578	42,578
CTC Apprenticeship	40,790	339,342	380,132	380,132		35,798	344,334	344,334
Capacity RN Grant		78,287	78,287	72,024	6,263		78,287	78,287
CTE Enhancement		178,275	178,275	138,176	40,099		178,275	178,275
Lifeline	21,825		21,825	21,825		20,685	1,140	1,140
Adult Ed AB 86		16,335	16,335	16,335			16,335	16,335
Adult Ed AB 104		750,000	750,000	750,000		495,571	254,429	254,429
Adult Ed Data Accountability		123,711	123,711	123,711		123,711		
Instructional Equipment	57,201	26,366	83,567	83,567			83,567	83,567
Scheduled Maintenance	692,798	663,280	1,356,078	1,356,078		739,222	616,856	616,856
Proposition 39	76,441	63,989	140,430	76,441	63,989		140,430	140,430
Water System Replacement		604,095	604,095	499,467	104,628		604,095	604,095
Total	\$ 1,253,688	\$ 7,931,981	\$ 9,185,669	\$ 8,497,681	\$ 688,535	\$ 1,849,007	\$ 7,337,209	\$ 7,337,209

See the accompanying notes to supplementary information.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT ANNUAL (ACTUAL) ATTENDANCE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT

<u>Categories</u>	<u>Reported Data</u>	<u>Audit Adjustments</u>	<u>Revised Data</u>
A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2015 Only)			
1. Noncredit	81.32		81.32
2. Credit	39.64		39.64
B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2016, Prior to July 1, 2016)			
1. Noncredit	0.00		0.00
2. Credit	0.00		0.00
C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession)			
1. Census Procedure Courses:			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	3,010.10		3,010.10
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	79.39	(0.94)	78.45
2. Actual Hours of Attendance Courses:			
(a) Noncredit	443.03	0.65	443.68
(b) Credit	662.27	2.42	664.69
3. Alternative Attendance Accounting Procedure:			
(a) Weekly Census Procedure Courses	475.26	(2.49)	472.77
(b) Daily Census Procedure Courses	27.04		27.04
(c) Noncredit Independent Study	0.00		0.00
D. Total Full-Time Equivalent Students	4,818.05	(0.36)	4,817.69
 <u>Supplemental Information</u>			
E. In-service Training Courses (FTES)	35.63		35.63
F. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education (FTES)			
(a) Noncredit	129.27		129.27
(b) Credit	472.66		472.66
 <u>CCFS 320 Addendum</u>			
CDCP Noncredit FTES	85.28		85.28
 Centers FTES			
(a) Noncredit	0.00		0.00
(b) Credit	0.00		0.00

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF ECS 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Object/TOP Codes	Activity (ECSA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100-5900 & AC 6110			Activity (ECSB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799		
		Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data
ACADEMIC SALARIES							
Instructional Salaries:							
Contract or Regular	1100	\$ 4,821,904		\$ 4,821,904	\$ 4,855,039		\$ 4,855,039
Other	1300	6,283,449		6,283,449	6,386,786		6,386,786
Total Instructional Salaries		<u>11,105,353</u>		<u>11,105,353</u>	<u>11,241,825</u>		<u>11,241,825</u>
Non-Instructional Salaries:							
Contract or Regular	1200				2,342,910		2,342,910
Other	1400				199,670		199,670
Total Non-Instructional Salaries					<u>2,542,580</u>		<u>2,542,580</u>
Total Academic Salaries		<u>11,105,353</u>		<u>11,105,353</u>	<u>13,784,405</u>		<u>13,784,405</u>
CLASSIFIED SALARIES							
Non-Instructional Salaries:							
Regular Status	2100				4,836,229		4,836,229
Other	2300				227,496		227,496
Total Non-Instructional Salaries					<u>5,063,725</u>		<u>5,063,725</u>
Instructional Aides:							
Regular Status	2200	302,090		302,090	302,090		302,090
Other	2400	180,557		180,557	180,557		180,557
Total Instructional Aides		<u>482,647</u>		<u>482,647</u>	<u>482,647</u>		<u>482,647</u>
Total Classified Salaries		<u>482,647</u>		<u>482,647</u>	<u>5,546,372</u>		<u>5,546,372</u>
Employee Benefits	3000	3,195,628		3,195,628	6,708,707		6,708,707
Supplies and Materials	4000				396,446		396,446
Other Operating Expenses	5000				3,477,083		3,477,083
Equipment Replacement	6420						
TOTAL EXPENDITURES PRIOR TO EXCLUSIONS		<u>14,783,628</u>		<u>14,783,628</u>	<u>29,913,013</u>		<u>29,913,013</u>

See the accompanying notes to supplementary information.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF ECS 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Object/TOP Codes	Activity (ECSA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100-5900 & AC 6110			Activity (ECSB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799		
		Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data
EXCLUSIONS							
Activities to Exclude:							
Instructional Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Retirement Incentives	5900						
Student Health Services Above Amount Collected	6441						
Student Transportation	6491						
Noninstructional Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Retirement Incentives	6740						
Objects to Exclude:							
Rents and Leases	5060				380,359		380,359
Lottery Expenditures:							
Academic Salaries	1000						
Classified Salaries	2000						
Employee Benefits	3000						
Supplies and Materials:							
Software	4100						
Books, Magazines, & Periodicals	4200						
Instructional Supplies & Materials	4300				263,413		263,413
Noninstructional Supplies & Materials	4400						
Total Supplies and Materials					263,413		263,413
Other Operating Expenses and Services	5000				534,310		534,310
Capital Outlay:							
Library Books	6300						
Equipment:							
Equipment - Additional	6410						
Equipment - Replacement	6420						
Total Equipment							
Total Capital Outlay							
Other Outgo	7000						
TOTAL EXCLUSIONS					1,178,082		1,178,082
Total for ECS 84362, 50% Law		<u>\$ 14,783,628</u>		<u>\$ 14,783,628</u>	<u>\$ 28,734,931</u>		<u>\$ 28,734,931</u>
Percent of CEE (Instructional Salary Cost / Total CEE)		51.45%		51.45%	100%		100%
50% of Current Expense of Education					\$ 14,367,466		\$ 14,367,466

See the accompanying notes to supplementary information.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT EXPENDITURES
TO DISTRICT ACCOUNTING RECORDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016**

Prop 30 EPA Expenditure Report

Activity Classification	Activity Code				Unrestricted
EPA Proceeds:	8630				\$ 4,536,462
		Salaries and Benefits (1000-3000)	Operating Expenses (4000-5000)	Capital Outlay (6000)	Total
Instructional Activities	0100-5900	\$ 4,536,462			4,536,462
Total Expenditures for EPA*		<u>\$ 4,536,462</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>4,536,462</u>
Revenues less Expenditures					<u>\$</u>

*Total Expenditures for EPA may not include Administrator Salaries and Benefits or other administrative

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET POSITION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Fund Balance:

Unrestricted General Fund	\$ 4,353,229
Restricted General Fund	67
Child Development Fund	-
Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	4,275,476
Other Debt Service Fund	5,666,754
Capital Projects Fund	75,834
Measure E Bond Construction Fund	10,564,384
Associated Students Trust Fund	488,472
Student Financial Aid Fund	-
Total Audited Fund Balances as reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311)	<u>25,424,216</u>

Net audit adjustments:

No adjustments were made to the District's Funds	-
Total Fund Balance	<u>25,424,216</u>

Reconciliation to Net Position:

Net OPEB Asset	203,297
Capital assets, net	104,157,053
Deferred amount on refunding	4,819,067
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	2,942,494
Lease Receivable	495,546
Net pension liability	(26,903,292)
Accrued Interest	(1,877,373)
Long-term debt	(104,273,383)
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(3,239,523)
Remove Fiduciary Fund Balances	(488,472)
Remove OPEB Irrevocable Trust Fund	<u>(5,666,754)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (4,407,124)</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

1. PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The audit of the District for the year ended June 30, 2016, was conducted in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), which requires disclosure of the financial activities of all federally funded programs. To comply with Uniform Guidance, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards was prepared by the District.

- General – The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents the activity of all federal award programs of the District. The District reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the District's basic financial statements.
- Basis of Accounting – The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented using the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 2 to the District's basic financial statements.
- Indirect Cost Rate – The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of State Financial Awards

The California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office requires disclosure of the financial activities of all state funded programs. To comply with this requirement, the Schedule of State Financial Assistance is presented.

Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment Annual (Actual) Attendance

Full-time equivalent students (FTES) is a measurement of the number of students attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds are made to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students based on various methods of accumulating attendance data.

Reconciliation of ECS 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation

The Reconciliation of ECS 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation form shows the annual reported data from the CCFS-311 and any audit adjustments.

Reconciliation of Education Protection Account Expenditures to District Accounting Records

This reconciliation of Education Protection Account expenditures shows the annual general apportionment and the expenditures the District applied toward the apportionment.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311) with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the CCFS-311 to the audited basic financial statements.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION SECTION

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENTS OF FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION BY FUND JUNE 30, 2016 (UNAUDITED)

	Unrestricted General Fund	Restricted General Fund	Restricted Instructional Equipment Fund	Restricted Parking Fund	Child Development Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund
Assets:						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,380,020				\$ 3	
Receivables, net	245,674	\$ 1,335,895		\$ 6,229		
Due from other funds	1,586,823	22,313				
Prepaid expenses/expenditures	26,472	288				
Total current assets	6,238,989	1,358,496		6,229	3	
Noncurrent assets:						
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		728,144	\$ 183,909	(6,529)		\$ 4,275,476
Lease receivable						
Security deposit						
OPEB Asset						
Depreciable capital assets, net						
Nondepreciable capital assets						
Total noncurrent assets		728,144	183,909	(6,529)		4,275,476
Total assets	6,238,989	2,086,640	183,909	(300)	3	4,275,476
Deferred outflows of resources:						
Deferred amount on refunding						
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions						
Total deferred outflows of resources						
Liabilities:						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	480,695	553,591	1,465	244		
Accrued payroll	940,216	24,778		(544)		
Accrued interest payable						
Unearned revenue	417,615	1,508,271				
Due to other funds	47,232		182,377		3	
Compensated absences						
Bonds payable, current portion						
Total current liabilities	1,885,758	2,086,640	183,842	(300)	3	
Noncurrent liabilities:						
Net pension liability						
Bonds payable, noncurrent portion						
Total noncurrent liabilities						
Total liabilities	1,885,758	2,086,640	183,842	(300)	3	
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions						
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets						
Restricted for:						
Debt service						4,275,476
Capital projects						
Other special purposes			67			
Unrestricted	4,353,231					
Total net position	\$ 4,353,231	\$	\$ 67	\$	\$	\$ 4,275,476

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENTS OF FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION BY FUND (Continued) JUNE 30, 2016 (UNAUDITED)

	Capital Projects Fund	Measure E Bond Construction Fund	Student Financial Aid Fund	Totals	Reconciling Adjustments/ Eliminations	Statement of Net Position
Assets:						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents			\$ (216,316)	\$ 4,163,707		\$ 4,163,707
Receivables, net	\$ 185,225	\$ 56,280	329,807	2,159,110	\$ 178	2,159,288
Due from other funds	230,192	29,960		1,869,288	(1,869,288)	
Prepaid expenses/expenditures				26,760		26,760
Total current assets	<u>415,417</u>	<u>86,240</u>	<u>113,491</u>	<u>8,218,865</u>	<u>(1,869,110)</u>	<u>6,349,755</u>
Noncurrent assets:						
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	501,942	15,403,153		21,086,095		21,086,095
Lease receivable		495,546		495,546		495,546
Security deposit		16,512		16,512		16,512
OPEB Asset					203,297	203,297
Depreciable capital assets, net					53,021,140	53,021,140
Nondepreciable capital assets					51,135,910	51,135,910
Total noncurrent assets	<u>501,942</u>	<u>15,915,211</u>	<u>113,491</u>	<u>21,598,153</u>	<u>104,360,347</u>	<u>125,958,500</u>
Total assets	<u>917,359</u>	<u>16,001,451</u>	<u>113,491</u>	<u>29,817,018</u>	<u>102,491,237</u>	<u>132,308,255</u>
Deferred outflows of resources:						
Deferred amount on refunding					4,819,067	4,819,067
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions					2,942,494	2,942,494
Total deferred outflows of resources					<u>7,761,561</u>	<u>7,761,561</u>
Liabilities:						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	49,030	3,355,297	113,491	4,553,813		4,553,813
Accrued payroll				964,450	(1)	964,449
Accrued interest payable					1,877,373	1,877,373
Unearned revenue	739,221	495,546		3,160,653	(495,546)	2,665,107
Due to other funds	53,274	1,586,224		1,869,110	(1,869,110)	
Compensated absences					691,685	691,685
Bonds payable, current portion					2,417,838	2,417,838
Total current liabilities	<u>841,525</u>	<u>5,437,067</u>	<u>113,491</u>	<u>10,548,026</u>	<u>2,622,239</u>	<u>13,170,265</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:						
Net pension liability					26,903,292	26,903,292
Bonds payable, noncurrent portion					101,163,860	101,163,860
Total noncurrent liabilities					<u>128,067,152</u>	<u>128,067,152</u>
Total liabilities	<u>841,525</u>	<u>5,437,067</u>	<u>113,491</u>	<u>10,548,026</u>	<u>130,689,391</u>	<u>141,237,417</u>
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions					3,239,523	3,239,523
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets					15,958,803	15,958,803
Restricted for:						
Debt service				4,275,476		4,275,476
Capital projects	75,834	10,564,384		10,640,218	(10,564,384)	75,834
Other special purposes				67		67
Unrestricted				4,353,231	(29,070,535)	(24,717,304)
Total net position	<u>\$ 75,834</u>	<u>\$ 10,564,384</u>	<u>\$ 113,491</u>	<u>\$ 19,268,992</u>	<u>\$ (23,676,116)</u>	<u>\$ (4,407,124)</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION BY FUND

JUNE 30, 2016

(UNAUDITED)

	Unrestricted General Fund	Restricted General Fund	Restricted Instructional Equipment Fund	Restricted Parking Fund	Child Development Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund
Operating revenues:						
Tuition and fees	\$ 4,689,783	\$ 248,714				
Less: Scholarship discounts and allowance	(2,888,041)					
Net tuition and fees	1,801,742	248,714				
Grants and contracts, noncapital:						
Federal	740	3,227,883				
State	4,774,341	5,822,039				
Local	80,169	125,764				
Total operating revenues	<u>6,656,992</u>	<u>9,424,400</u>				
Operating expenditures/expenses:						
Salaries	17,423,760	5,324,805		69,009		
Employee benefits	7,319,269	1,840,188		33,710		
Supplies, materials, and other						
operating expenses and services	6,537,214	3,097,171	\$ 83,566	37,598		\$ 5,399
Student aid		992,747				
Depreciation						
Total operating expenditures/expenses	<u>31,280,243</u>	<u>11,254,911</u>	<u>83,566</u>	<u>140,317</u>		<u>5,399</u>
Loss from operations	<u>(24,623,251)</u>	<u>(1,830,511)</u>	<u>(83,566)</u>	<u>(140,317)</u>		<u>(5,399)</u>
Non-operating revenues (expenditures/ expenses):						
State apportionment, noncapital	5,978,864	84,036				
Education protection account	4,536,127					
Local property taxes, noncapital	16,844,939					
State taxes and other revenues	69,549					34,759
Interest income, noncapital	42,320					5,615
Other non-operating revenues						
(expenditures/expenses)	438,865	99,135		137,601		
Interfund transfers out	(1,722,842)	(76,855)				
Interfund transfers in		1,724,195		2,716		
Total non-operating revenues (expenditures/expenses)	<u>26,187,822</u>	<u>1,830,511</u>		<u>140,317</u>		<u>40,374</u>
Gain (loss) before capital activity	<u>1,564,571</u>		<u>(83,566)</u>			<u>34,975</u>
Capital activity:						
State apportionment, capital			83,567			
Local property taxes and other revenues, capital						6,279,429
Other financing Sources- Refunding Bonds						42,320,000
Other financing Sources - Premium on Refunding Bonds						7,183,363
Other financing uses - Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow						(49,140,898)
Cost of issuance						(362,465)
Interest income, capital						
Debt reduction						(1,420,000)
Interest expense on capital asset related debt						(4,554,791)
Total capital activity			<u>83,567</u>			<u>304,638</u>
Change in fund balance/net position	<u>1,564,571</u>		<u>1</u>			<u>339,613</u>
Fund balance/net position (deficit), beginning of year	<u>2,788,660</u>		<u>66</u>			<u>3,935,863</u>
Fund balance/net position (deficit), end of year	<u>\$ 4,353,231</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 67</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 4,275,476</u>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION BY FUND (Continued)

JUNE 30, 2016

(UNAUDITED)

	Capital Projects Fund	Measure E Bond Construction Fund	Student Financial Aid Fund	Totals	Reconciling Adjustments/ Eliminations	Statement of Net Position
Operating revenues:						
Tuition and fees				\$ 4,938,497	\$ (1,100)	\$ 4,937,397
Less: Scholarship discounts and allowance				(2,888,041)		(2,888,041)
Net tuition and fees				2,050,456	(1,100)	2,049,356
Grants and contracts, noncapital:						
Federal			\$ 6,303,805	9,532,428		9,532,428
State	\$ 1,361,381			11,957,761		11,957,761
Local				205,933		205,933
Total operating revenues	<u>1,361,381</u>		<u>6,303,805</u>	<u>23,746,578</u>	<u>(1,100)</u>	<u>23,745,478</u>
Operating expenditures/expenses:						
Salaries				22,817,574	(19,352)	22,798,222
Employee benefits				9,193,167	(501,859)	8,691,308
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses and services	1,351,538	\$ 12,869,110		23,981,596	(13,703,318)	10,278,278
Student aid			6,303,805	7,296,552		7,296,552
Depreciation					2,110,803	2,110,803
Total operating expenditures/expenses	<u>1,351,538</u>	<u>12,869,110</u>	<u>6,303,805</u>	<u>63,288,889</u>	<u>(12,113,726)</u>	<u>51,175,163</u>
Loss from operations	<u>9,843</u>	<u>(12,869,110)</u>		<u>(39,542,311)</u>	<u>12,112,626</u>	<u>(27,429,685)</u>
Non-operating revenues (expenditures/ expenses):						
State apportionment, noncapital				6,062,900	2	6,062,902
Education protection account				4,536,127		4,536,127
Local property taxes, noncapital				16,844,939	(1)	16,844,938
State taxes and other revenues				104,308		104,308
Interest income, noncapital	6,697			54,632		54,632
Other non-operating revenues (expenditures/expenses)	3,403	219,847		898,851	(89,283)	809,568
Interfund transfers out				(1,799,697)	1,799,697	
Interfund transfers in				1,726,911	(1,726,911)	
Total non-operating revenues (expenditures/expenses)	<u>10,100</u>	<u>219,847</u>		<u>28,428,971</u>	<u>(16,496)</u>	<u>28,412,475</u>
Gain (loss) before capital activity	<u>19,943</u>	<u>(12,649,263)</u>		<u>(11,113,340)</u>	<u>12,096,130</u>	<u>982,790</u>
Capital activity:						
State apportionment, capital				83,567		83,567
Local property taxes and other revenues, capital				6,279,429	1	6,279,430
Other financing Sources- Refunding Bonds				42,320,000	(42,320,000)	
Other financing Sources - Premium on Refunding Bonds				7,183,363	(7,183,363)	
Other financing uses - Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow				(49,140,898)	49,140,898	
Cost of issuance				(362,465)		(362,465)
Interest income, capital		158,019		158,019		158,019
Debt reduction				(1,420,000)	1,420,000	
Interest expense on capital asset related debt				(4,554,791)	806,371	(3,748,420)
Total capital activity		<u>158,019</u>		<u>546,224</u>	<u>1,863,907</u>	<u>2,410,131</u>
Change in fund balance/net position	<u>19,943</u>	<u>(12,491,244)</u>		<u>(10,567,116)</u>	<u>13,960,037</u>	<u>3,392,921</u>
Fund balance/net position (deficit), beginning of year	<u>55,891</u>	<u>23,055,628</u>		<u>29,836,108</u>	<u>(37,636,153)</u>	<u>(7,800,045)</u>
Fund balance/net position (deficit), end of year	<u>\$ 75,834</u>	<u>\$ 10,564,384</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 19,268,992</u>	<u>\$ (23,676,116)</u>	<u>\$ (4,407,124)</u>

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Independent Auditor's Report

**Board of Trustees
Gavilan Joint Community College District
Gilroy, California**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Gavilan Joint Community College District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents, and have issued our report thereon dated March 6, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as item 2016-001, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

The District's Responses to Findings

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.
Sacramento, California**

March 6, 2017

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Independent Auditor's Report

**Board of Trustees
Gavilan Joint Community College District
Gilroy, California**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Gavilan Joint Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Gilbert Associates, Inc.

**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.
Sacramento, California**

March 6, 2017

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACTED DISTRICT AUDIT MANUAL

Independent Auditor's Report

**Board of Trustees
Gavilan Joint Community College District
Gilroy, California**

Report on Compliance with Applicable Requirements

We have audited Gavilan Joint Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in Section 400, State Compliance Requirements, of the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, issued by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office identified in the schedule below for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Management's Responsibilities

Management is responsible for compliance with the state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its state awards applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the District's state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Section 400, State Compliance Requirements, of the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, issued by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office. Those standards and the *Contracted District Audit Manual* require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary under the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with those requirements.

In connection with the requirements referred to above, we have selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with the applicable programs identified below:

- Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50% Law)
- Apportionment for Instructional Service Agreements/Contracts

- State General Apportionment Funding System
- Residency Determination for Credit Courses
- Students Actively Enrolled
- Concurrent Enrollment of K-12 Students in Community College Credit Courses
- Student Success and Support Program
- Scheduled Maintenance Program
- Gann Limit Calculation
- Open Enrollment
- Student Fees – Health Fees and Use of Health Fee Funds
- Proposition 39 Clean Energy
- Intersession Extension Programs
- Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)
- To Be Arranged Hours (TBA)
- Proposition 1D State Bond Funded Projects
- Proposition 30 Education Protection Account Funds

Basis for Modified Opinion on State Compliance

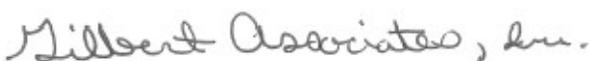
As described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as items 2016-002, 2016-003, 2016-004, 2016-005, 2016-006, and 2016-007 the District did not comply with certain requirements regarding the State General Apportionment Funding System and Student Success and Support Program. Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the District to comply with the state laws and regulations applicable to that program.

Modified Opinion on State Compliance

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the “Basis for Modified Opinion” paragraph, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016.

Other Matter

The District’s responses to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs. These responses were not subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.



**GILBERT ASSOCIATES, INC.
Sacramento, California**

March 6, 2017

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued on whether the financial statements were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

 Yes X No

Significant deficiencies identified?

 X Yes None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

 Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

 Yes X No

Significant deficiencies identified?

 Yes X None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

 Yes X No

Identification of major programs

CFDA Numbers

84.007, 84.033, 84.063, 84.268

Name of Federal Programs or Cluster

Student Financial Assistance Programs Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes No

State Awards

Internal control over state programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

 Yes X No

Significant deficiencies identified?

 X Yes None Reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be disclosed in accordance with Contracted District Audit Manual?

 X Yes No

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for state programs:

Modified

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

2016-001 – SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY OVER YEAR END CLOSING PROCESS

Criteria:

One element of a District's internal control over financial reporting is its ability to prepare financial statements from its trial balance in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. This includes development of a system of internal control procedures that allow for accurate, timely closing of accounting records.

Condition:

We noted that several adjustments to the District trial balance were necessary based on auditor inquiry after the start of the audit ranging from approximately \$7,000 to \$1,173,000. Although none of these adjustments impacted fund balance, the District's year-end closing process did not ensure that account balances were reconciled and correct. The following financial statement areas were impacted by these adjustments:

- Cash
- Accounts and lease receivable
- Capitalized assets
- Unearned revenue
- Revenue
- Debt Service Interest

Questioned Costs:

None.

Cause:

The District's closing process did not ensure that all transactions were recorded timely and accurately.

Effect:

Reconciliations and adjustments to year-end balances that either are not recorded or are posted after the preparation of fiscal year end reports decrease the relevance and usefulness of the reports.

Recommendation:

We recognize that the District was delayed due to internal projects which took resources away from their closing process. We recommend the District ensure adequate time is spent in reviewing and reconciling all accounts during their year-end close and before preparation of the financial reports to ensure accurate and timely information is reported to users of the financial statements.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District was delayed in year-end close, because of the HR/Payroll installation, which took both departments full resources to install. For year-end 2016-17, we have been able to keep current in the reconciliation of all accounts in preparation of the year-end close to ensure that accurate and timely information will be reported to users of the financial information.

SECTION III – FEDERAL COMPLIANCE

There were no federal compliance findings reported.

SECTION IV – STATE COMPLIANCE

2016-002 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM – DAILY CENSUS COURSES

Criteria:

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 58003.1 (c), for credit courses scheduled to meet for five or more days and scheduled regularly with respect to the number of hours each scheduled day (daily census courses), the units of full time equivalent student (FTES) shall be computed by multiplying the daily student contact hours of active enrollment as of the census days nearest to one-fifth of the length of the course by the number of days the course is scheduled to meet, and dividing by 525.

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 58003.1 (b), for credit courses scheduled coterminously with a community college's primary term and scheduled to meet the same number of hours and same days each week throughout the term, FTES shall be computed by multiplying the daily student contact hours of active enrollment on the census days nearest to one fifth of the length of the course by the number of days the source is scheduled to meet and dividing by 525.

Condition:

The District's attendance system has a control to check that total contact hours reported for a weekly or daily census class reconcile to the contact hours calculated based on the parameters of the class by type, scheduled meeting days and times, and active enrollment on the census date. Differences detected by the system are flagged for review.

FTES claimed for one class was not calculated properly, as the class was entered into the system as a daily census course but did not meet the same number of hours each day.

Context:

Out of 25 daily census classes and 25 weekly census classes tested in the samples, one was not scheduled to meet the same number of hours each day and therefore was not eligible to be tracked as a daily census course. The attendance system had identified the class with a warning, as the contact hours per meeting entered into the system multiplied by the number of meetings did not agree to total contact hours for the class.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Effect:

The class identified as improperly calculated is not eligible for weekly or daily census attendance reporting based on the irregular meeting times, and therefore should have been tracked using the actual hours of attendance procedures. As documentation was not maintained to track actual hours of attendance for the course, all FTES reported for the course is considered ineligible as follows:

Gilroy Campus:

- Credit courses, residents – 0.940 FTES
- Credit courses, nonresidents – 0.000 FTES

Questioned Costs:

The total overreported daily census FTES for residents in credit courses identified above is 0.940 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$4,440.18. This is an isolated incident as no other courses were flagged.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District review the detailed attendance data produced by the attendance system for flags indicating contact hours are not calculated properly, and make corrections as needed to ensure contact hours and FTES are properly calculated and reported. We recommend such a review be performed prior to each attendance reporting period.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District will review the detailed attendance data produced by the attendance system for flags indicating contact hours are not calculated properly by the new District enrollment committee to ensure contact hours and FTES are properly calculated and reported before the end of each reporting period.

2016-003 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM – ALTERNATIVE ATTENDANCE

Criteria:

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 58003.1 (f), all distance education and hybrid courses that do not qualify for other attendance accounting procedures such as weekly or daily census will follow the alternative attendance procedures. The weekly student contact hours reported for each class should be the product of the number of students actively enrolled at weekly census times the number of units of academic credit associated with the class.

Condition:

We noted three weekly alternative attendance courses were not reported at the correct amount of Contact Hours.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Context:

Out of 25 independent study classes tested, three courses were identified that were not reported at the correct amount of contact hours.

Effect:

The difference between the reported and recalculated FTES for courses noted:

Gilroy Campus:

- Credit courses, residents – 2.260 FTES
- Credit courses, nonresidents – 0.000 FTES

Morgan Hill Site:

- Credit courses, residents – 0.230 FTES
- Credit courses, nonresidents – 0.00 FTES

Questioned Costs:

The total overreported daily census FTES for residents in credit courses identified above is 2.49 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$11,761.76. The cost of the extrapolation of 27.30 overstated FTES is equal to \$128,952.82.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using alternative attendance procedures. Additionally, we recommend that an internal review be performed of alternative attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District will remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures.

The District will perform an internal audit of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

2016-004 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM – ACTUAL HOURS OF ATTENDANCE

Criteria:

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 58003.1 (e), the Actual Hours of Attendance procedure is based on an actual count of students present at each class meeting, and applies to certain types of courses, including open entry/open exit courses. Attendance for open entry/open exit courses is to be tracked based on actual minutes attended by individual students in the courses, dividing by 50 minutes to obtain contact hours, and then dividing by 525 hours to obtain the FTES for such courses.

Condition:

We noted three actual hours of attendance courses were not reported at the correct amount of contact hours due to human error.

Context:

Out of 25 actual hours of attendance courses tested, three courses were identified that were not reported at the correct amount of contact hours.

Effect:

The difference between the reported and recalculated FTES for courses noted:

Gilroy Campus:

- Credit courses, residents – 0.020 FTES
- Credit courses, nonresidents – 0.00 FTES
- Noncredit courses, residents – 0.004 FTES
- Noncredit courses, nonresidents – 0.00 FTES

Questioned Costs:

The total overreported actual hours of attendance census FTES for residents in credit courses identified above is 0.060 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$283.42.

The total underreported actual hours of attendance census FTES for residents in credit courses identified above is 0.040 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$188.94.

The cost of the extrapolation of 0.715 overstated credit FTES is equal to \$3,378.90. The extrapolation of 0.477 understated credit FTES is equal to \$2,252.60.

The total overreported actual hours of attendance census FTES for residents in noncredit courses identified above is 0.004 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$1.97.

The cost of the extrapolation of 0.110 overstated noncredit FTES is equal to \$56.97.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures. Additionally, we recommend that an internal review be performed of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District will remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures.

The District will perform an internal audit of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

2016-005 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM – ACTUAL HOURS OF ATTENDANCE

Criteria:

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 58003.1 (e), the Actual Hours of Attendance procedure is based on an actual count of students present at each class meeting, and applies to certain types of courses, including open entry/open exit courses. Attendance for open entry/open exit courses is to be tracked based on actual minutes attended by individual students in the courses, dividing by 50 minutes to obtain contact hours, and then dividing by 525 hours to obtain the FTES for such courses.

Condition:

Ten courses offered by the District were calculated based on a 60 minute contact hour instead of a 50 minute contact hour.

Context:

Out of 25 actual hours of attendance courses tested, ten courses were identified that were not reported at the correct amount of contact hours.

Effect:

The difference between the reported and recalculated FTES for courses noted:

Gilroy Campus:

- Credit courses, residents – 2.441 FTES
- Credit courses, nonresidents – 0.00 FTES
- Noncredit courses, residents – 0.655 FTES
- Noncredit courses, nonresidents – 0.00 FTES

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Questioned Costs:

The total underreported actual hours of attendance census FTES for residents in credit courses identified above is 2.441 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$11,530.54.

The extrapolation of 29.102 underreported credit FTES is equal to \$137,467.79.

The total underreported actual hours of attendance census FTES for residents in noncredit courses identified above is 0.655 FTES, which based on the District's funding per credit FTES, is equal to \$1,860.08.

The cost of the extrapolation of 18.926 underreported noncredit FTES is equal to \$9,816.99.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures. Additionally, we recommend that an internal review be performed of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District will remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures.

The District will perform an internal audit of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.

2016-006 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM – COURSE OUTLINE OF RECORD

Criteria:

According to California Code of Regulations, Title V, Section 55002 (3), a community college shall maintain a course outline of record in the official college files that describes the course, including the unit value, the expected number of contact hours for the course as a whole, and other relevant information. Scheduling of courses should be consistent with the total contact hours indicated in the approved course outline of record, with the exception of reasonable variances due to legitimate scheduling considerations such as schedule compression.

Condition:

Nine weekly course offered by the District were listed in the course outline of record incorrectly as 18 week semester instead of the actual 17 week semester.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Context:

A class's schedule was not consistent with the hours listed in the course outline of record for 9 out of 25 daily census classes tested.

Effect:

There is no impact on FTES for this exception, as the FTES was correctly calculated based on regularly scheduled hours of the course, and not the course outline of record.

Questioned Costs:

There is no financial impact for this exception, as the FTES was correctly calculated based on regularly scheduled hours of the course, and not the course outline of record.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District compare the actual contact hours of courses with the course outline of record to identify and correct differences between the approved course description and the actual scheduling of the course.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District on a consistent basis will compare actual contact hours of courses with the course outline of record, to make sure both are in alignment with the approved course description and course scheduling.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

2016-007 – STUDENT SUCCESS AND SUPPORT PROGRAM

Criteria:

Program funds can only be used to support and meet the costs of the service components described in title 5, sections 55520-25, and in accordance other provisions of title 5 governing SSSP (sections 51024 and 55500-55534).

Condition:

We noted an expense charged to the SSSP program for office furniture.

Context:

One out of 25 expenditures tested was noted to be unallowable. A review of the remaining expenditures charged to the SSSP, did not reveal further furniture expenditures

Effect:

\$691.99 of the Districts SSSP expenditures were not in compliance with state requirements.

Questioned Costs:

The total questioned costs are \$691.99.

Recommendation:

We recommend that the District review expenditures coded to the SSSP program to ensure only allowable expenditures are claimed.

District's Corrective Action Plan:

The District will reduce the number of open purchase orders and review all restricted fund expenditures to make sure all expenditures are recorded in compliance with the allowable expenditures that can be claimed. The District is in the process of adding a categorical accountant that would have this responsibility for all restricted fund expenditures.

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Condition and Recommendation	Current Status	District Explanation If Not Implemented
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS		
<p>2015-001 MATERIAL WEAKNESS OVER FINANCIAL STATEMENT CLOSE PROCESS</p> <p>Condition: Various errors in the conversion from the District’s fund financial statements to its full-accrual enterprise fund financial statements affecting balances at June 30, 2015, and June 30, 2014, were detected during the audit, resulting in significant adjustments in the following areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital asset balances, additions, and disposals • Net OPEB asset/liability • Lease receivable • Amortization of the deferred amount on refunding <p>Recommendation: We recommend that District management develop a process to ensure conversion entries are prepared in accordance with GAAP, and the full-accrual financial statements are complete and accurate.</p>	<p>Partially implemented. See finding 2016-001.</p>	<p>See District’s corrective action plan for finding at 2016-001.</p>
STATE COMPLIANCE FINDINGS		
<p>2015-002 ACTUAL HOURS OF ATTENDANCE</p> <p>Condition: Various errors were noted during testing of actual hours of attendance compliance, including the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact hours for open entry/open exit courses offered by the Kinesiology department were not being calculated properly. The District uses a time-tracking system for these classes, but rather than summing the actual minutes attended and dividing by 50 minutes to obtain contact hours, the instructors calculated contact hours using the following method: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 – 60 minutes = 1 contact hour • 61 – 120 minutes = 2 contact hours • 121 minutes or more = 3 contact hours 	<p>Partially implemented. See finding 2016-004.</p>	<p>See District’s corrective action plan for finding at 2016-004.</p>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

<u>Condition and Recommendation</u>	<u>Current Status</u>	<u>District Explanation If Not Implemented</u>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For one open entry/open exit keyboarding class, the instructor allocated estimated minutes for assignments completed by students, and summed these amounts to be used to calculate the FTES for the course, rather than tracking actual minutes attended by each student. <p>Recommendation: We recommend that the District remind instructors about the required methods to calculate contact hours for courses using actual hours of attendance procedures.</p> <p>We recommend that the District perform an internal audit of actual hours of attendance classes to ensure contact hours are properly calculated, and therefore FTES amounts reported are accurate.</p> <p>2015-003 – STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT FUNDING SYSTEM</p> <p>Conditions: The District’s attendance system has a control to check that total contact hours reported for a weekly or daily census class reconcile to the contact hours calculated based on the parameters of the class by type, scheduled meeting days and times, and active enrollment on the census date. Differences detected by the system are flagged for review.</p> <p>FTES claimed for five classes claimed under daily attendance accounting procedures was not calculated properly due to errors that occurred when course information was entered into the District’s attendance system. FTES claimed for one class was not calculated properly, as the class was entered into the system as a daily census course but did not meet the same number of hours each day.</p> <p>Recommendation: We recommend that the District review the detailed attendance data produced by the attendance system for flags indicating contact hours are not calculated properly, and make corrections as needed to ensure contact hours and FTES are properly calculated and reported. We recommend such a review be performed prior to each attendance reporting period.</p> <p>Additionally, we recommend the District review weekly and daily census courses to ensure the scheduling of such courses meets the requirements for weekly and daily census attendance procedures.</p>	<p>Partially implemented. See finding 2016-002.</p>	<p>See District’s corrective action plan for finding at 2016-002.</p>

GAVILAN JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

<u>Condition and Recommendation</u>	<u>Current Status</u>	<u>District Explanation If Not Implemented</u>
FEDERAL COMPLIANCE FINDINGS		
2015-004 – SUBRECIPIENT MONITORING	Implemented.	N/A
<p>Condition: The District did not adequately monitor its subrecipients’ audit reports to ensure that subrecipient audits reports are completed timely, that the reports were reviewed for audit findings and if applicable, management decisions were issued for subrecipient findings and appropriate correction action was taken.</p> <p>Recommendation: We recommend that the District implement procedures to ensure that audit reports for subrecipients are reviewed to ensure compliance with single audit requirements, and to determine whether prompt and appropriate corrective action has been taken for any audit findings related to the Higher Education – Institutional Aid program.</p>		
2015-005 – ALLOWABLE COSTS	Not Implemented.	The District has already met with those individuals who are responsible for time and effort reporting and have trained staff and implemented a procedure to compare budgeted to actual payroll costs, and record adjustments as necessary for any differences at the end of the year.
<p>Condition: Payroll costs were allocated to the program based on budgeted costs and not actual costs. The District did not have a process to perform an after-the-fact determination of actual program costs related to payroll.</p> <p>Recommendation: We recommend the District implement a procedure to compare budgeted to actual payroll costs, and record adjustments as necessary for any differences.</p>	<p>We selected a sample of 5 individual payroll charges to the Title V program to follow up on the status of this finding. We noted 3 employees whose actual time spent on the Title V program did not match what was reported to the federal agency. An additional sample of 10 individuals was selected. No errors were noted in the additional sample. The errors noted resulted in an overstatement of \$472.</p>	